

January 2008

CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME: Roderick Cameron Lodge Lindsay

DATE OF BIRTH: 30 December, 1946

CITIZENSHIP: Canadian

DEGREES

B.Sc. University of Toronto 1974

M.Sc. University of Alberta 1978

Ph.D. University of Alberta 1982

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Psychological Association

American Psychology - Law Society

Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

1996-present Professor, Department of Psychology, Queen's University

1986-1996 Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, Queen's University.

1982-1986 Assistant Professor, Dept. of Psychology, Queen's University.

RESEARCH INTERESTS

My graduate training was as a social psychologist working in the areas of aggression and attribution. Early on in my career I became interested in applying psychological research. In particular, I have an established research program in the psychology-law area investigating factors that influence the accuracy of eyewitness identifications and reports as well as the belief of eyewitness testimony. In recent years my studies have taken on a strong developmental flavour with work on identification procedures for use with children and explorations of courtroom procedures used with child witnesses. I continue to explore and develop procedures used by both police and the courts to obtain and evaluate eyewitness evidence.

HONOURS

2004-2009 Queen's University Research Chair
2003 Keynote Speaker, Society of Applied Research in Memory And Cognition.
2002 Canadian Psychological Association career award for Distinguished Contributions to the Application of Psychology.
1999-present Honourary Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Aberdeen

GRANTS

2004-2009 Queen's University Research Chair Reducing Wrongful Convictions	\$100,000
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 2005-2008 Children's Reports of Stressful Events: Bridging Psychological and Legal Perspectives (with N. Bala & V. Talwar)	\$184,731
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 2004-2007 Radical Lineups = Fewer Wrongful Convictions	\$120,000
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 2002-2005 Credibility of Children's Testimony (with N. Bala & K. Lee)	\$150,000
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 2001-2004 Calibrating Eyewitness Identification Accuracy	\$109,000
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 1999-2002 Children's Competence to Testify (with N. Bala & K. Lee)	\$144,300
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 1998-2001 Alternative Identification Procedures	\$90,000
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 1995-1998 More issues in eyewitness memory.	\$75,000
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 1992-1995 Issues in Eyewitness Memory	\$82,500
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 1989-1992 Eyewitness Identification from Mug shots	\$32,904
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 1987-1988 Perceptions of Lineup Fairness	\$6,272
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 1986-1987 Accuracy and Belief of Eyewitnesses	\$10,222
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 1985-1986 Issues in eyewitness identification.	\$19,580
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council 1983-1985 Eyewitness accuracy and belief of eyewitness testimony.	\$16,423

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Lindsay, R. C. L., Ross, D. F., Read, J. D., & Toglia, M. (Eds) (2007). *Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology: Memory for People*, Lawrence Erlbaum and Associates.
Toglia, M., Read, J. D., Ross, D. F., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007). *Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology: Memory for Events*. Lawrence Erlbaum and Associates.

Articles in Refereed Journals

- Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Semmler, C., Weber, N., Brewer, N. & Lindsay, M. R. (in press). How variations in distance affect eyewitness reports and identification accuracy. *Law & Human Behavior*,.
- Bala, N., Lee, K., **Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Talwar, V. (in press). The competency of children to testify: Psychological research informing Canadian law reform. *International Journal of Children's Rights*,.
- (70) **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Mansour, J. K., Beaudry, J. L., Leach, A. M., & Bertrand, M. I. (in press). Sequential lineup presentation: Patterns and policy. *Legal & Criminological Psychology*.
- Beaudry, J. L., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007). Current identification procedure practices: A survey of Ontario police officers. *Canadian Journal of Police and Security Services*, 4, 178 – 183.
- Dysart, J. E., **Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Dupuis, P. R. (2006). Show-ups: The critical issue of clothing bias. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 20, 1009-1023.
- Talwar, V., Lee, K., Bala, N., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2006). Adults' judgments of children's coached reports. *Law and Human Behavior*, 30, 561-570.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Adya, M., & Pryke, S. (2006). Sorting mug shots: The impact of appearance change. *Canadian Journal of Police & Security Services*, 4, 101 – 110.
- Ross, D. F., Marsil, D. F., Benton, T. R., Hoffman, R., Warren, A. R., **Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Metzger, R. (2006). Children's susceptibility to identifying a familiar bystander from a lineup: When younger is better. *Law and Human Behavior*, 30, 249-257.
- Bala, N., Duvall-Antonacopoulos, K., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Lee, K., & Talwar, V. (2005). Bill C-2: A new law for Canada's child witnesses. *Criminal Reports*, 32, 48-69.
- Bala, N., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Lee, K., & Ramakrishnan, K. (2004). Judicial assessment of the credibility of child witnesses. *Alberta Law Review*, 42, 995-1018.
- Leach, A. M., Talwar, V., Lee, K., Bala, N., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2004). The detection of children's deception by law enforcement officials and university students. *Law and Human Behavior*, 28, 661-685.
- Talwar, V., Lee, K., Bala, N., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2004). Children's lie-telling to conceal parents' transgressions: Legal implications. *Law and Human Behavior*, 28, 411-435.
- (60) Freire, A, Lee, K., Williamson, K. S., Stuart, S. J. E. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2004). Lineup identification by children: Effects of clothing bias. *Law and Human Behavior*, 23, 339-354.
- Pryke, S., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Dysart, J. E., & DuPuis, P. (2004). Multiple independent identification decisions: A method of calibrating eyewitness identification accuracy. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 89, 73-84.

- Stebly, N., Dysart, J. E., Fulero, S., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (2003). Eyewitness accuracy rates in police showup and lineup presentations: A meta-analytic comparison. *Law & Human Behavior, 27*, 523-540.
- Turtle, J., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Wells, G. L. (2003). Best practice recommendations for eyewitness evidence procedures: New ideas for the oldest way to solve a case. *Canadian Journal of Police and Security Services, 1*, 5-18.
- Ross, D. F., Jurden, F. H., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Keeney, J. M. (2003). Replications and limitations of a two-factor model of child witness credibility. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 33*, 418-430.
- Dysart, J. E., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, MacDonald, T. K., & Wicke, C. (2002) The intoxicated witness: Effects of alcohol on identification accuracy from show-ups. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 87*, 170-175.
- Talwar, V., Lee, K., Bala, N., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2002). Children's conceptual knowledge of lying and its relation to their actual behaviors: Implications for court competence examinations. *Law & Human Behavior. 26*, 395-415.
- Bala, N., Lee, K. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001). R v M. (M.A.): Failing to appreciate the testimonial capacity of children", Annotation to decision of British Columbia Court of Appeal, *Criminal Reports, 40*, 93-106.
- Stebly, N., Dysart, J., Fulero, S., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001). Eyewitness accuracy rates in sequential and simultaneous lineup presentations: A meta-analytic comparison. *Law & Human Behavior. 25*, 459-473.
- Bala, N., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & McNamara, E. (2001). Testimonial Aids for Children: The Canadian Experience with Closed Circuit Television, Screens and Videotapes. *Criminal Law Quarterly, 44*, 461-486.
- (50) Smith, S. M., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Pryke, S., & Dysart, J. E. (2001). Postdictors of eyewitness errors: Can false identifications be diagnosed in the cross-race situation? *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 7*, 153-169.
- Dysart, J. E., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001). A pre-identification questioning effect: Serendipitously increasing correct rejections. *Law & Human Behavior, 25*, 155-165.
- Levi, A. M. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001). Lineup and photospread procedures: Issues concerning policy recommendations. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 7*, 776-790.
- Dysart, J. E., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Hammond, R. & DuPuis, P. R. (2001). Mug shot exposure prior to lineup identification: Interference, transference, and commitment effects. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 86*, 1280-1284.
- Pryke, S., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Pozzulo, J. D. (2000). Sorting mug shots: Methodological issues. *Applied Cognitive Psychology, 14*, 81-96.
- Ross, D.F., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Marsil, D. F. (2000). The impact of hearsay testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse: Toward balancing the rights of defendants and child witnesses. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 439-455*.
- Smith, S. M., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Pryke, S. (2000). Postdictors of eyewitness errors: Can false identifications be diagnosed? *Journal of Applied Psychology, 85*, 542-550.

- Wells, G. L., Malpass, R. S., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Fisher, R. P., Turtle, J. W., & Fulero, S. (2000). Eyewitness research: The long road to national guidelines, *American Psychologist*, 55, 581-598.
- Bala, N., Lee, K., **Lindsay, R. L. L.**, & Talwar, V. (2000). A legal and psychological critique of the present approach to the assessment of the competence of child witnesses. *Osgood Hall Law Review*, 38, 409-451.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Bellinger, K. (1999). Alternatives to the sequential lineup: The importance of controlling the pictures. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 84, 315-321.
- (40) **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1999). Applying applied research: Selling the sequential lineup. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 13, 219-225.
- Pozzulo, J. D. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1999). Elimination lineups: An improved identification procedure for child witnesses. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 84, 167-176.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Pozzulo, J. D. (1999). Sources of eyewitness error. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 22, 347-360.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Ross, D. F., Smith, S. M., & Flanigan, S. (1999). Does race influence measures of lineup fairness? *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 13(SI), S109-S119.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Smith, S. M., & Pryke, S. (1999). Measures of lineup fairness: Do they postdict identification accuracy? *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 13(SI), S93-S107.
- Malpass, R. S. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1999). Measuring lineup fairness. *Applied Cognitive Psychology*, 13(SI), S1-S7.
- Pozzulo, J. D. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1998). Identification accuracy of children versus adults: A meta-analysis. *Law & Human Behavior*, 22, 549-570.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Pozzulo, J. D., Craig, W., Lee, K., & Corber, S. (1997). Simultaneous lineups, sequential lineups, and showups: Eyewitness identification decisions of adults and children. *Law & Human Behavior*, 21, 404-411.
- Pozzulo, J.D. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1997). Conducting identifications with children: What not to do. *Expert Evidence*, 5, 126-132.
- Nosworthy, G.J., Lea, J.A., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1995). Opposition to affirmative action: Racial affect and traditional value predictors across four programs. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 25, 314-337.
- (30) **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Ross, D.F., Lea, J.A., & Carr, C. (1995). What's fair when a child testifies? *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 25, 870-888.
- Ng, W. J., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1994). Cross-race facial recognition: Failure of the contact hypothesis. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 25, 217-232.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Nosworthy, G.J., Martin, R., & Martynuck, C. (1994). Using mugshots to find suspects. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 79, 121-130.
- Ross, D.F., Hopkins, S., Hanson, E., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Hazen, K. & Eslinger, T. (1994). The impact of protective shields and videotape testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse. *Law & Human Behavior*, 18, 553-566.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Martin, R., & Webber, L. (1994). Default values in eyewitness descriptions: A problem for the match-to-description lineup foil selection strategy. *Law & Human Behavior*, 18, 527-541.

- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Lea, J., & Fulford, J. (1991). Sequential lineup presentation: Technique matters. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 76, 741-745.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Lea, J.A., Nosworthy, G.J., Fulford, J.A., Hector, J., LeVan, V., & Seabrook, C. (1991). Biased lineups: Sequential presentation reduces the problem. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 76, 796-802.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, MacDonald, P., & McGarry, S. (1990). Perspectives on the role of the eyewitness expert. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 8, 457-464.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** & Adair, J.G. (1990). Estimating the ethicality of social psychological research. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science*, 22, 282-294.
- Nosworthy, G.J. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1990). Does nominal lineup size matter? *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 75, 358-361.
- (20) **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Wells, G.L., & O'Connor, F.J. (1989). Mock-juror belief of accurate and inaccurate eyewitnesses: A replication and extension. *Law & Human Behavior*, 13, 333-339.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Holden, R.R. (1987). Subject pools in Canadian Universities. *Canadian Psychologist*, 28, 45-52.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Wallbridge, H., & Drennan, D. (1987). Do the clothes make the man? An exploration of the effect of lineup attire on eyewitness identification accuracy. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science*, 19, 464-478.
- Bradley, E.J., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1987). Methodological and ethical issues in child abuse research. *Journal of Family Violence*, 2, 239-255.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1986). Confidence and accuracy of eyewitness identification from lineups. *Law & Human Behavior*, 10, 229-239.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Lim, R., Marando, L., & Cully, D. (1986). Mock-juror evaluations of eyewitness testimony: A test of metamemory hypotheses. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 16, 447-459.
- Adair, J.G., Dushenko, T.W., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1985). Ethical regulations and their impact on research practice. *American Psychologist*, 40, 59-72.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Wells, G.L. (1985). Improving eyewitness identifications from lineups: Simultaneous versus sequential lineup presentation. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 70, 556-564.
- Wells, G.L. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1985). Methodological notes on the accuracy-confidence relationship in eyewitness identifications. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 70, 413-419.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1985). Issues and policies in eyewitness identification: Psychological perspectives. *Criminal Reports*, 47, 252-269.
- (10) Adair, J.G., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Carlopio, J. (1983). Social artifact research and ethical regulations: Their impact on the teaching of experimental methods in psychology. *Teaching of Psychology*, 10, 159-162.
- Adair, J.G., Spinner, B., Carlopio, J., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1983). Where is the source of artifact? Subject roles or hypothesis learning. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 45, 1229-1231.
- Carlopio, J., Adair, J.G., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Spinner, B. (1983). Avoiding artifact in the search for bias: The importance of assessing subjects' perceptions of the

- experiment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 44, 701-709.
- Ferguson, T.J., Rule, B.G., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1982). The effects of caffeine and provocation on aggression. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 16, 60-71.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Wells, G.L., & Rumpel, C.M. (1981). Can people detect eyewitness identification accuracy within and across situations? *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 66, 79-89.
- Wells, G.L., Ferguson, T.J., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1981). The tractability of eyewitness confidence and its implications for triers of fact. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 66, 688-696.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Wells, G.L. (1980). What price justice? Exploring the relationship of lineup fairness to identification accuracy. *Law & Human Behavior*, 4, 303-313.
- Wells, G.L., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1980). On estimating the diagnosticity of eyewitness nonidentifications. *Psychological Bulletin*, 88, 776-784.
- Wells, G.L., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Tousignant, J. (1980). Effects of expert psychological advice on human performance in judging the validity of eyewitness testimony. *Law & Human Behavior*, 4, 275-285.
- Wells, G.L., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Ferguson, T.J. (1979). Accuracy, confidence and juror perceptions in eyewitness identification. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 64, 440-448.

Non-refereed chapters

- Bertrand, M. I., Beaudry, J. E., Mansour, J. K., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (in press). Clothing bias. In B. L. Cutler (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law*, Sage.
- Mansour, J. K., Beaudry, J. E., Bertrand, M. I., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (in press). Simultaneous and sequential presentation. In B. L. Cutler (Ed.) *Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law*, Sage.
- Boyce, M., Beaudry, J., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007). Belief of eyewitness identification evidence. In R. C. L. Lindsay, D. F. Ross, J. D. Read, & M. Toglia, (Eds) *Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology: Memory for People*, pp 501-525.
- Dupuis, P. R. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007). Radical alternatives to traditional lineup procedures. In R. C. L. Lindsay, D. F. Ross, J. D. Read, & M. Toglia, (Eds) *Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology: Memory for People*, pp 179-200.
- Dysart, J. E. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007). Suggestive technique or reliable method: What do we really know about show-up identifications? In R. C. L. Lindsay, D. F. Ross, J. D. Read, & M. Toglia, (Eds) *Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology: Memory for People*, pp 137-153.
- Dysart, J. E. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007). Delay between crimes and identification attempts: Too much speculation, too little data. In R. C. L. Lindsay, D. F. Ross, J. D. Read, & M. Toglia, (Eds) *Handbook of Eyewitness Psychology: Memory for People*, pp 361-375.
- Beaudry, J. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Dupuis, P. R. (2006). Procedural recommendations to increase the reliability of eyewitness identifications. In M. R. Kebbell & G. M.

- Davies (Eds), *Practical Psychology for Forensic Investigations and Prosecutions*, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester, England, pp 25-45.
- (10) **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Brigham, J. C., Brimacombe, C. A. E., & Wells, G. L. (2002). Eyewitnesses. In J. Ogloff (Ed), *Taking Psychology and Law into the Twenty First Century*. Pp 199-223.
- Pozzulo, J. D. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001). Eyewitness identification accuracy of children. In R. Bull (Ed), *Children and the Law: The Essential Readings*. London: Blackwell, pp180-183.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1999). Eyewitness evidence. In G. Chayko & E. D. Gulliver (Eds), *Forensic Evidence in Canada*, 2nd Ed. Toronto: Canada Law Book, 157-211.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1997). To catch a thief. *Dragonfly* (Sept.-Oct.), 16-18. This is an invited contribution to a children's science magazine. Reprinted (1998, summer). *California Science Teachers' Association Journal*, 9-12.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1994). Biased lineups: Where do they come from? In D. Ross, D. Read, & M. Toglia (Eds). *Adult eyewitness testimony: Current trends and developments*, (pp. 182-200). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1994). Expectations of eyewitness performance. In D. Ross, D. Read, & M.Toglia (Eds). *Adult eyewitness testimony: Current trends and developments*, (pp.362-384). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1991). Eyewitness identification. In G. Chayko, T. Gulliver, & D. MacDougall (Eds), *Forensic Evidence in Canada*. Toronto: Canada Law Book.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** & Harvie, V. (1988). Hits, false alarms, correct and mistaken identifications: The effects of method of data collection on facial memory. In M. Gruneberg, P. Morris, & R. Sykes (Eds), *Practical aspects of memory: Current research and issues, Vol 1: Memory in everyday life* (pp 47-52). Chichester, England: John Wiley & Sons.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Wells, G.L. (1983). What do we really know about cross-race eyewitness identification? In S. M. Lloyd-Bostock and B.R. Clifford (Eds.), *Evaluating Witness Evidence* (pp 219-237). London: Wiley and Sons.
- Wells, G.L., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1983). How do people infer the accuracy of eyewitness memory? Studies of performance and a metamemory analysis. In S. M. Lloyd-Bostock and B.R. Clifford (Eds.). *Evaluating Witness Evidence* (pp 41-55). London: Wiley and Sons.

RESEARCH REPORTS

- Technical Working Group for Eyewitness Evidence (1999). *Eyewitness Evidence: A Guide for Law Enforcement*. U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice, Washington, DC.

PUBLISHED CORRESPONDENCE

- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1992). EARU (Excessive Abbreviation Reduces Understanding). *American Psychologist*, 47, (3), 425-426.

Lindsay, R.C.L. (1985). CPA committee on ethics: If it is worth doing, its worth doing well. *Canadian Psychology*, 26, 249.

KEYNOTE ADDRESS

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2003, July). Radical alternatives to traditional identification procedures. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Aberdeen, Scotland.

PAPERS/POSTERS PRESENTED AT CONVENTIONS

(130) Bertrand, M. I. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007, July). A survey of police use of sequential lineups. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Lewiston, Maine.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2007, July). Current issues concerning sequential and simultaneous lineups. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Lewiston, Maine.

Beaudry, J. L., Mateus, T., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007, July). Does disguise reduce correct identification more rapidly for sequential than simultaneous lineups? Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Lewiston, Maine.

Mansour, J. K., MacLennan, K., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007, July) Disguise effects on identification accuracy from sequential and simultaneous lineups. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Lewiston, Maine.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2007, June). Sequential lineups, simultaneous lineups, correct identification rate, and strength of the memory trace. 30th International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Padua, Italy.

Talwar, V., Lee, K., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Bala, N. (2007, June). Children's coached stressful reports. 30th International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Padua, Italy.

Lee, K., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Bala, N., Talwar, V., & Leach, A. M. (2007, June). The effect of oath-taking on children's tendency to lie and ability to conceal their lies. 30th International Congress on Law and Mental Health, Padua, Italy.

Beaudry, J. L. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2007, March). Identification procedures: A survey of Ontario police officers' current practices. Off the Witness Stand, Using Psychology in the Practice of Justice, a conference at the John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY, New York, NY.

Leach, A. M., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Beaudry, J. L. (2007, March). Guess again? The reliability of assessments of adults' naturalistic and experimentally manipulated deception. Off the Witness Stand, Using Psychology in the Practice of Justice, a conference at the John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY, New York, NY.

Lindsay, R. C. L., Beaudry, J. L., Leach, A. M., Mansour, J. K., & Bertrand, M. I. (2007, March). Multiple independent lineups: Stimulus sampling and a replication of the effect. Off the Witness Stand, Using Psychology in the Practice of Justice, a conference at the John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY, New York, NY.

(120) Mansour, J. K., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Brewer, N., & Munhall, K. (2007, March). Using visual behaviour to understand eyewitness decision-making on simultaneous lineups. Off

- the Witness Stand, Using Psychology in the Practice of Justice, a conference at the John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY, New York, NY.
- Talwar, V., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Bala, N. (2006, March). Children's coached fabricated reports of stressful events. Verbal and nonverbal cues. American Psychology-Law Society, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- Leach, A. M. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2006, March). The reliability of assessment of children's and adults' deception. American Psychology-Law Society, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- Beaudry, J., Mansour, J., Bertrand, M., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2006, March). The element of surprise: The impact of participants' knowledge of a subsequent lineup. American Psychology-Law Society, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Semmler, C., Weber, N., Brewer, N., & Lindsay, M. R. (2006, March). Distance and eyewitness identification accuracy: opposition to the 15 meter rule. American Psychology-Law Society, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- Mansour, J., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Brewer, N., & Munhall, K. (2006, March). Exploring eyewitness lineup strategies. American Psychology-Law Society, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- Beaudry, J., Dupuis, P., Mansour, J., Bertrand, M., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2006, March). A cautionary tale? The impact of instructions on the multiple-choice, sequential, large lineup. American Psychology-Law Society, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- Bertrand, M., Beaudry, J., Mansour, J., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2006, March). Is increasing lineup size an alternative to sequential presentation? The question revisited and revamped. American Psychology-Law Society, St. Petersburg, Florida.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2005, April). A new identification procedure to reduce wrongful convictions. Society for Australian Social Psychologists, Townsville, Australia.
- Lindsay, M. R., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Bertrand, M., & Beaudry, J. L. (2005, January). *Two less radical, but highly promising, lineup techniques*. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Wellington, New Zealand.
- (110) **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Jahangeer, R., Beaudry, J., Boyce, M., & Dupuis, P. (2005, January). Are multiple independent lineups really independent? Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Wellington, New Zealand.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (2003, August). Of course children are successful liars. Discussant for a symposium on the Veracity of Children: The Psychological and Legal Implications, American Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Boyce, M, **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Dupuis, P. (2003, July). Multiple independent lineups can result in perfect diagnosticity of guilt and innocence. Society for Applied Research in Memory And Cognition, Aberdeen, Scotland.

- Fritzley, V. H., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2003, July). An identification procedure for pre-schoolers: Multiple slow elimination lineups. Society for Applied Research in Memory And Cognition, Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Gabbert, F., Dupuis, P., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Memon, A. (2003, July) Investigating the forensic value of the EFIT facial composite programme. Society for Applied Research in Memory And Cognition, Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Leach, A.M., Talwar, V., Lee, K., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Bala, N. (2003, July). Interview procedures and the detection of children's deception. Society for Applied Research in Memory And Cognition, Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2003, July). Detecting false or inaccurate evidence in child witnesses. Discussant, Society for Applied Research in Memory And Cognition, Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Brigham, J. C., Malpass, R. S., & Ross, D. F. (2003, July). Cross-race identification from simultaneous and sequential lineups. Society for Applied Research in Memory And Cognition, Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Talwar, V., Lee, K., Bala, N., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (2003, July). Concealing a parent's transgression: Children's lie and truth-telling behaviour. Society for Applied Research in Memory And Cognition, Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Beaudry, J. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2003, July). Detecting children's lies: Age matters, training doesn't. APLS/EAPL 2003 Psychology and Law International, Interdisciplinary Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- (100) Dupuis, P., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Boyce, M., & Stiff, A. (2003, July). Rank-combined line-ups: Using partial faces for identification. APLS/EAPL 2003 Psychology and Law International, Interdisciplinary Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Turtle, J. (2003 July). Deriving research from eyewitness practices in Canada. APLS/EAPL 2003 Psychology and Law International, Interdisciplinary Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Turtle, J. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2003, July). Comparative legal impact of eyewitness research: The Canadian experience. APLS/EAPL 2003 Psychology and Law International, Interdisciplinary Conference, Edinburgh, Scotland.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (2003, June). Identification Evidence: The Social Science Perspective. University Education Program, Ontario Court of Justice, London, Ontario.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (2003, May). Expert and eyewitness identification evidence. Presented at the Wrongful Convictions in the Context of Expert and Eyewitness Identification conference, National Judicial Institute and Provincial Court of Alberta, Red Deer, Alberta.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2002, July). Sequential lineups: Are they the 'final' answer? International Association of Applied Psychology, Singapore.
- Talwar, V., Lee, K., Bala, N., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2002, March). Children's Lie-telling to Conceal Their Parents' Transgression: Legal Implications. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, Texas.
- Fritzley, H. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2002, March). Slow Elimination Lineups: Are Twelve Members Better Than Six? American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, Texas.

- Dupuis, P., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Dysart, J. (2002, March). Examining the Use of Rank Combined Lineups in Cross-Racial Identification. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, Texas.
- Stebly, N., Dysart, J., Fulero, S., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2002, March). A Meta-Analytic Comparison of Showup and Lineup Identification Accuracy. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, Texas.
- (90) Dysart, J., Steblay, N., Fulero, S., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2002, March). Eyewitness Accuracy in Sequential Versus Simultaneous Lineups: A Meta-analytic Review. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, Texas.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2002, March). Limitations of Sequential Line-ups. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, Texas.
- Dysart, J., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & MacDonald, T. K. (2002, March). The Effects of Alcohol Intoxication on Identification Accuracy from Show-ups: A Field Study. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, Texas.
- Dupuis, P., Hope, L., Gabbert, F., Memon, A., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2002, March). Examining the Utility of the EFIT Composite Program Using Younger and Older Eyewitnesses. American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, Texas.
- Bala, N., Lee, K., **Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Talwar, V. (2001, June). A Legal & Psychological Critique of the Present Approach to the Assessment of the Competence of Child Witnesses. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Dupuis, P., Dysart, J., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, June). Instruction bias effects in showup identification. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Dupuis, P. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, June). Rank Combined Lineups: Calibrating the accuracy of individual eyewitness "identification" decisions. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Dysart, J., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Dupuis, P. (2001, June). Clothing bias and showup identifications: Does clothing type make a difference? Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Freire, A., Williamson, K., Lee, K. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, June). The effect of lineup attire on the identification accuracy of young children. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Fritzley, V. H. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, June). Detecting innocence with a slow elimination lineup: An alternative for child witnesses. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- (80) **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, June). "Modified Sequential Lineups" don't work! Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, June). What procedures are used to qualify child witnesses? A survey. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Friere, A. (2001, June). Elimination lineups work poorly with younger children (under 8 years). Paper presented at the fourth biennial

- conference of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Smith, S. M. (2001, June). Race and identification procedure: Does the sequential lineup effect generalize? Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Pryke, S. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, June). Multiple Independent Identification Decisions: A procedure highly diagnostic of eyewitness identification accuracy. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Kingston, Ontario.
- Fritzley, V. H., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Friere, A. (2001, June). Child Witnesses: Detecting Innocence with a Slow Elimination Lineup. Canadian Psychological Association, Quebec City.
- Dysart, J., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Bala, N. & Lee, K. (2001, June). Qualifying Child Witnesses to Testify: A Survey of Ontario Judges. Canadian Psychological Association, Quebec City.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, September). Eyewitness identification: Traditional procedures and radical alternatives. Invited address, University of Portsmouth, England.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, September). Employing courtroom 'safeguards' when children testify. World Congress on Family Law and the Rights of Children and Youth, Bath, England.
- Lee, K., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Talwar, V., & Leach, A. (2001, September). Children as Witnesses: What has psychological research told us? Kingston Children's Aid Society, Kingston, Ontario.
- (70) **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2001, December). Lineups: Where we were, where we are, and some thoughts on where we may be going. Invited address, Carleton University.
- Stebly, N., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Fulero, S. (2000, June). Sequential versus simultaneous photospread presentations: A meta-analysis. American Psychological Society, Miami.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2000, May). Sequential lineups. National Conference on Police and Information Technology. Cornwall, Ontario.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2000, May). Eyewitness identification research: Where we've been, where we are, and where we're going. Invited address University of Aberdeen, Scotland.
- Dysart, J., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Hammond, R. (2000, March). Mug shot exposure prior to lineup identification: Interference, transference, and commitment effects. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, La.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2000, March). Eyewitnesses. Part of the AP-LS Presidential Initiative Symposium, Jurisprudence, policy, eyewitnesses and juries, New Orleans, La.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Aylen, M., Lee, K., Bala, N. & Dysart, J. (2000, March). Procedures used to qualify child witnesses: A survey of lawyers, judges, and child-victim workers. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, La.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Smith, S. M., Pryke, S., & Dysart, J. (2000, March). Are postdictors of eyewitness accuracy as useful for cross-race as same-race identification? American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, La.

- Marsil, D., Ross, D., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Warren, A. (2000, March). Unconscious transference in children: Reducing bystander misidentification. American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, La.
- Pozzulo, J. D. & **Lindsay R.C.L.** (2000, March). Feeling the pressure to make an identification: Do children? Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, La.
- (60)** Allison, M., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Ross, D. (2000, March). Perceptions of witness credibility: The child and the jurist. Paper presented at the biennial meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, La.
- Dysart, J. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1999, July). Delay effects on identification performance from simultaneous and sequential lineups. Paper presented at the meetings of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Boulder, Colorado.
- Keeney, J. M., Flannigan, S., Ross, D. F., Dunning, D. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1999, July). Are misidentifications of familiar but innocent persons caused by automatic processing? Paper presented at the meetings of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Boulder, Colorado.
- Pryke, S. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1999, July). Independent identification of face, voice, and body: Is it more diagnostic of guilt? Paper presented at the meetings of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Boulder, Colorado.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Turtle, J. (1999, October). Best practices for suspect identification: Blind sequential lineup procedures. Criminal Investigative Best Practices Symposium, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1999, August). New frontiers in the scholarship of law, social, and cognitive psychology: Voluntariness and coercion in the law. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston Mass
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1999, August). State of the Psychology-Law discipline review for Social and Cognitive Psychology. American Psychological Association, Boston, Mass.
- Smith, S. M., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, & Pryke, S. (1999, August). Postdictors of Eyewitness Errors: Can False Identifications be Diagnosed? Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston, Mass.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1998, March). Are lineup fairness measures valid predictors of identification accuracy? American Psychology-Law Society meetings, Redondo Beach, California.
- Pozzulo, J. D. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1998, March). Eliminating the innocent: An identification procedure for child witnesses. American Psychology-Law Society meetings, Redondo Beach, California.
- (50)** Ross, D. F., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Warren, A., Burlingham, A., & Marsil, D. (1998, March). Impact of hearsay testimony on conviction rates in trials of child sexual abuse. American Psychology-Law Society meetings, Redondo Beach, California.

- Ross, D. F., Hoffman, R., Warren, A., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Burlingham, A., & Marsil, D. (1998, March). Unconscious transference and mistaken identity in children: Are children more or less susceptible than adults to misidentify a familiar but innocent person from a lineup? American Psychology-Law Society meetings, Redondo Beach, California.
- Turtle, J., **Lindsay, R. C. L.**, Collins, D. & Isaacs, B. (1998, March). Selecting police photo-lineup distracters: Cloning, photocopying, or roulette? American Psychology-Law Society meetings, Redondo Beach, California.
- Pryke, S. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1998, August). Testing the "Modified Sequential Lineup": Things are better left alone. International Association of Applied Psychology, San Francisco, California.
- Collins, D., **Lindsay, R. C. L.** & Hudson, L. (1997, July). Dissociation, vividness of imagery, and source monitoring errors: Implications for repressed memories. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Toronto.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1997, July). Alternatives to sequential lineups: Nothing else works as well. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Toronto.
- Pozzulo, J. D., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1997, June). Conducting identifications with children: What not to do. Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario.
- Pozzulo, J. D., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1997, July). Procedural modifications: The lineup task for children. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Toronto.
- Pryke, S. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1997, July). Face distinctiveness as a factor in computerized mug shot sorting techniques. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Toronto.
- Pozzulo, J. D. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1996, March). False positive mug shot selections: Do they resemble the criminal? American Psychology - Law Society Conference, Hilton Head, S.C.
- (40) Pozzulo, J. D. & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (1996, August). Searching mug shots for criminals who have undergone a change of appearance. XXVI International Congress of Psychology, Montreal.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1996, March). Memory Cues and the post-event misinformation effect. American Psychology - Law Society Conference, Hilton Head, S.C.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Craig, W., Lee, K., Pozzulo, J. D., Corber, S., Rombough, V., & Smyth, L. (1995, June). Eyewitness identification procedures for use with children. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Vancouver.
- Pozzulo, J. D. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1995, June). Eyewitness identification procedures when appearance has been changed. Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition, Vancouver.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** & Pozzulo, J. D. (1994, March). Finding suspects *without* examining mugshots. American Psychology-Law Society, Santa Fe.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** & Pozzulo, J. D. (1994, March). An efficient mugshot sorting technique. American Psychology-Law Society, Santa Fe.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1993, May). Eyewitness Identification from Photographs. Ontario Crown Attorney's Association Spring Conference, Muskoka, Ont.

- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1993, July). Police Identification Procedures. Presented at Ontario Crown Attorney's Office Annual Retreat, Toronto, Ont..
- Lea, J. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1993, August). Who cares about procedural justice? An examination of individual differences. American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1993, September). Do mug shots interfere with facial memory? Some contradictory findings. International Conference on Face Processing, Cardiff, Wales.
- (30) **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1992, March). Eyewitness "identification" from mugshots. American Psychology-Law Society, San Diego.
- Ng, W.J. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1992, June). Impact of speaker characteristics on risk perceptions in AIDS public service announcements. Canadian Psychological Association, Quebec. Abstract published in Canadian Psychology, 1992.
- Nosworthy, G., Lea, J. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1992, June). Predicting attitudes towards affirmative actions: Self-interest, racism, and justice beliefs. Canadian Psychological Association, Quebec. Abstract published in Canadian Psychology, 1992.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1991, June). Biased lineups: Where do they come from? American Psychological Society Conference, Washington, D.C.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1990, March). Overcoming lineup bias with sequential lineup presentation. American Psychology-Law Society, Williamsburg, VA.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1990, June). Does sequential lineup presentation reduce false identifications from biased lineups? Canadian Psychological Association, Ottawa. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1990.
- Lea, J.A. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1990, June). Sequential presentation in eyewitness identification: Second chances and knowing one's options. Canadian Psychological Association, Ottawa. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1990.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1990, March). Sequential lineup presentation and lineup biases. As part of a Symposium on System Variables in Eyewitness Accuracy. American Psychology - Law Society conference, Williamsburg, Virginia.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1988, June). Eyewitness credibility. NATO Advanced Studies Institute on Witness Credibility, Maratea, Italy.
- Todd, J.A. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1988, June). Public attitudes regarding confidentiality and privilege for various professionals. Canadian Psychological Association, Montreal. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1988.
- (20) **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1988, June). Perceptions of lineup fairness. Canadian Psychological Association, Montreal. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1988.
- Roberts-Brauer, R. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1988, June). Factors affecting eyewitness credibility. Canadian Psychological Association, Montreal. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1988.
- Serin, R., **Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Peters, R. (1989, June). Psychopathy and violence in prisoners. Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. Abstract published in

- Canadian Psychology*, 1989.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1987, June). Perspectives on the role of the eyewitness expert. Canadian Psychological Association, Vancouver. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1987.
- Ng, W.J., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1987, June). Cross-racial facial similarity and recognition. Canadian Psychological Association, Vancouver. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1987.
- Nosworthy, G.J., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1987, June). Eyewitness identification accuracy and the presence of poor foils. Canadian Psychological Association, Vancouver. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1987.
- Parsonson, K.L., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1987, June). Attributions of success and failure: What you get depends upon what you ask. Canadian Psychological Association, Vancouver. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1987.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1987, August). Hits, false alarms, correct and mistaken identifications. International Conference on Applied Aspects of Memory, Swansea, Wales.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1986, March). Factors influencing mock-juror evaluation of eyewitness testimony. American Psychology-Law Society, Tucson, Arizona.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1986, June). Staged crime paradigms and eyewitness accuracy. Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1986.
- (10) Nosworthy, G. & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1986, June). Measuring lineup fairness: Protecting the guilty more than the innocent. Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1986.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1985, June). Eyewitness confidence as a function of facial similarity to the criminal. Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1985.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1984, June). Mock juror belief of eyewitness testimony: A test of metamemory hypotheses. Canadian Psychological Association, Ottawa. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1984.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, & Adair, J.G. (1983, June). Estimating the ethicality of social psychological research. Canadian Psychological Association, Winnipeg. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1983.
- Adair, J.G., & **Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1983, June). Debriefing subjects: A comparison of published reports with a self-report survey. Canadian Psychological Association, Winnipeg. Abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1984.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1982, June). Are cross-race eyewitness identifications really inferior? Canadian Psychological Association, Montreal.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1981, April). What do we really know about cross-race eyewitness identifications? Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, Law and Psychology conference, Oxford, England.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1980, June). What price justice? Alberta Eyewitness Conference, Edmonton, Canada.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.**, Wells, G.L., & Rumpel, C.M. (1979, June). Jurors' ability to detect eyewitness accuracy within and across situations. Canadian Psychological

Association, Quebec City.

Lindsay, R.C.L. (1977, June). Evaluative usefulness and probability of success as determinants of task choice. Canadian Psychological Association, Vancouver.

SEMINARS/WORKSHOPS/COLLOQUIA GIVEN

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2006, October). Reducing the eyewitness problem. Presented at the 10th Annual School for Prosecutors, Federal Prosecution Service, Ottawa.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2006, October). The eyewitness problem. Presented at a conference of the Ontario Provincial Police, East Region, Picton, Ontario.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2006, April). Clues to accurate identification. Eyewitness Identification and Testimony: Strategies for Avoiding Wrongful Convictions and Acquittals, Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto.

Bockus, C., Cory, P., DeBruyne, P., & **Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2006, April). Administration of the Identification Procedure. Eyewitness Identification and Testimony: Strategies for Avoiding Wrongful Convictions and Acquittals, Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2005, August). Testing competence to testify: There is no reason to discriminate against child witnesses. Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2005, March). Why we need to radically alter lineup procedures. Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2004, June). Eyewitness Identification Issues. Seminar presented to the justices of the Provincial court of Newfoundland, Port Rexton, Newfoundland

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2004, April). Eyewitness Errors and Wrongful Convictions. Seminar presented to the justices of the Provincial court of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2004, April). Detecting Eyewitness Errors in the Courtroom. Seminar/workshop for the justices of the Court of Queen's Bench, of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2003, December). Recognizing Junk Science in the Courtroom. Frailties in the Criminal Justice Process Seminar, National Judicial Institute, Banff, Alberta.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2003, December). Recognizing Problems with Eyewitness Lineup Selections. Frailties in the Criminal Justice Process Seminar, National Judicial Institute, Banff, Alberta.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2003, November). Problems with Eyewitness Identification. Avoiding Wrongful Convictions conference of jointly organized by the Supreme Court of British Columbia, Provincial Court of British Columbia, and the National Judicial Institute, Vancouver, British Columbia.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2003, December). Problems with eyewitness identification. Presented at *Frailties in the Criminal Justice Process: The Judge's Role*, a conference organized by the National Judicial Institute, Banff.

Lindsay, R. C. L. (2003, December). Member of a plenary panel on "The role of expert evidence and social science evidence and information in preventing wrongful convictions. The limits of judicial notice. The problem of usurping the role of the trier of fact." Presented at *Frailties in the Criminal Justice Process: The Judge's Role*, a conference organized by the National Judicial Institute, Banff.

- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2003, November). Problems with eyewitness identification. Presented at *Avoiding Wrongful Convictions*, a conference organized by the National Judicial Institute and Provincial Court of British Columbia, Vancouver.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2003, June). Wrongful conviction as a result of identification error. Presented at *Wrongful Convictions*, Ontario Court of Justice University Program, London, Ont.
- Lindsay, R. C. L.** (2003, May). Eyewitness errors. Presented at Preventing Wrongful Convictions, a conference organized by the National Judicial Institute and the Provincial Court of Alberta.
- Lindsay, R.C.L. & Dysart, J. E.** (2002, December). Eyewitness errors. Presented at: Judicial Safeguards for the Prevention of Wrongful Convictions, A conference organized by the National Judicial Institute, Toronto, Ontario.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (2000, January). Eyewitness accuracy. Workshop presented to the Durham Regional Police, Oshawa, Ontario.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1998, November). Eyewitness accuracy. Workshop presented to the Ottawa-Carleton Regional Police, Ottawa, Ontario. This also developed into a series of sessions in late 1998 and early 1999.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1995, June). Eyewitness identification. Panel member at Ryerson Justice Studies Forum, Toronto.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1991, February). Eyewitness accuracy. Workshop presented at the Ontario Police College, Aylmer, Ontario. This developed into participation in an Advanced Interviewing Course. Sessions were given regularly through 1991 and 1992 and irregularly thereafter until November, 1998.
- Lindsay, R.C.L.** (1988, October). Confidential communication between professionals and their clients. Seminar and workshop presented at "New Directions" a conference organized by the Department of Psychology, Rideau Regional Centre, Smith Falls, Ontario.

CONSULTING:

Although I have testified as an expert on eyewitness issues in both criminal and civil cases on three continents and consulted with individual police identification officers and departments re identification procedures, three consulting experiences are particularly noteworthy.

I consulted in one of the United Nations war crimes (genocide) trials for Rwanda. The UN prosecutors asked me to consult with them when the defence called an expert witness to testify. During June and July of 1998 I read e-mailed transcripts of the defence expert's testimony and provided comments and suggested questions for cross-examination. In September, 1998 I was called to testify in Arusha, Tanzania.

As a member of the Technical Working Group for Eyewitness Evidence (U.S. National Institute of Justice), I participated in the development and writing of the American national guidelines for obtaining and preserving eyewitness evidence (published in 1999

as Eyewitness Evidence: A Guide for Law Enforcement). I continued to work as a member of the Technical Working Group for Eyewitness Evidence to develop training materials to accompany the guide (completed 2001, released 2002).

Beginning in 2002, I provided training on eyewitness identification issues to Canadian judges through a program developed by the National Judicial Institute. These sessions are listed under workshops. By the end of 2004, I will have reached about 65% of the criminal court justices in Canada (outside of Quebec) through these programs. Plans are in progress to provide extensive training for police and lawyers on eyewitness issues.

ADMINISTRATIVE CONTRIBUTIONS: EXTERNAL

Member of the Editorial Board of:

Law & Human Behavior (1992-)
Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied (1997-).
Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science (1998-)
Applied Cognitive Psychology (2000-)

Editor of a special issue of Applied Cognitive Psychology (December 1999)

Reviewed manuscripts submitted for publication to:

American Journal of Psychology
Applied Cognitive Psychology
Basic and Applied Social Psychology
British Journal of Developmental Psychology
Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science
Canadian Psychology
Child Development
Ergonomics
Journal of Applied Psychology
Journal of Applied Social Psychology
Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology
Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied
Law & Human Behavior
Legal and Criminological Psychology
Memory and Aging
Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin
Psychological Bulletin
Psychology and Aging
Spanish Journal of Psychology

Reviewed grant applications for the:

Medical Research Council of Canada
National Science Foundation (U.S.)
Natural Science and Engineering Research Council of Canada
Ontario Mental Health Foundation
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada

Other reviewing:

Graduate fellowship applications for Ontario Graduate Scholarships.
Ph.D. theses for APA division 41 thesis award.
Conference submissions to the biennial AP-LS conference.
Conference submissions to the biennial SARMAC conference.

Other contributions:

Organized and hosted the fourth biennial meeting of the Society for Applied Research in Memory and Cognition (SARMAC), 12-14 June, 2001.
Co-organized and co-hosted (with Correctional Services Canada and the Addiction Research Foundation) an interdisciplinary conference on substance abuse in prisons (8-10 March, 1988).
Member, Curriculum Advisory Committee, Ontario Police College

ADMINISTRATIVE CONTRIBUTIONS: DEPARTMENT

As a member of the Department of Psychology at Queen's, I have performed the following duties/ served on the following committees:

Student/course issues:

Academic Advisor (1986-1990; 1993-1996; 2001-2003)
Psychology 500 (undergraduate thesis committee, 1984-1988; 1993-1995)
Undergraduate Statistics Committee (Chair 1987-1989)
Psychology 100 Textbook Committee (1986-1988)
Psychology 100 Committee (1983-1985)

Research issues:

Department of Psychology Research Ethics Board (2001-2002)
Major Ethics Review Officer (1985-1988; 1996-1999)
Ethics Policy Committee (1985-1999)
Subject Pool Officer (1989-1992)
Subject Pool Committee (1986,1988-89)

Graduate Program:

Chair, Graduate Committee (2006-)
Graduate Committee (2000-2002; 2003-2004; 2006-)
Priorities and Procedures Committee (2003-2004; 2006-)
Chair, Social Psychology and Personality Graduate Program Committee (2003-2004; 2006)
Clinical Psychology Graduate Program Review Committee (1988-1989)
Basic and Applied Psychology Graduate Program Review Committee (1988-1989)

General Departmental Service:

Merit Committee (1986-1989; 1995-1998; 2000-2002)
Special Advisor to Honours Programs (1993-1996) (Equivalent of undergraduate chair)
Queen's National Scholar Search Committee (Chair 1986-1987)
Teaching Evaluation Committee (1984; 1988)
Open House Committee (1984)

ADMINISTRATIVE CONTRIBUTIONS: QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY

Member Faculty of Arts and Sciences Visiting Scholars Committee (2000-2002)
Member Internal Academic Review Committee, Faculty of Law (2000-2001)
Member Queen's University Faculty Association Committee to Manage the Collective Agreement (1997-2000)
Member Queen's University Faculty Association Council (1997-1999)
Member, Advisory Research Committee (subcommittee V, 1995-1998)
Member, Curriculum Committee, Faculty of Arts and Science (1993-1996)
Chair, Division II *Ad Hoc* committee to review a proposal for a Ph.D. program in the Socio-Cultural Area of the Sociology of Sport.
Member of University Ethics Policy Committee, (1991-1992)
Member of Principal's ad hoc committee on research and publication ethics.
Participation in the Social Sciences orientation lectures.
Participation in orientation lectures at the School of Business.
Founding member of the Group for Interdisciplinary Legal Studies (director 1987-1988).

SPECIFICS OF STUDENT SUPERVISION

Since coming to Queen's in September of 1982 I have supervised thesis research at the PhD, MA, and BAH levels.

STUDENTS SUPERVISED AND THESIS TITLES: PH.D.

Fritzley, Victoria Heather (2006). Questioning the questioning of children: The effect of questions on children's verbal responses.

- Leach, Amy-Mae (2006). The Reliability of Intuitive Lie Detection Performance.^{#*}
- Dupuis, Paul R. (2005). Examining the Utility of Rank-Combined Lineups in Calibrating Eyewitness Identification Accuracy.
- Dysart, Jennifer E. (2004). Intoxicated Witnesses: Exploring the Effects of Alcohol on Identification Accuracy.
- Pryke, Sean (2001). Multiple Independent Identification Decisions: A procedure highly diagnostic of eyewitness identification accuracy.
- Pozzulo, Joanna (1998). Increasing the identification accuracy of child eyewitnesses with identification procedures.[#]
- Atkinson, Jill (1998). Neutralizations among male and female fraud offenders.
- Wright, Nicola (1997). Effects of a high school sexuality education program.
- Nosworthy, Glenn J. (1993). The impact of "affirmative action" selection procedures on perceptions of performance.
- Ng, Wei Jen (1992). The impact of public service announcements on AIDS risk perceptions and preventive health behaviours.
- Lea, James A.W. (1992). Who cares about procedural justice? An examination of individual differences.
- Sirota, Karen L. (1990). Attributions following success and failure.
- Serin, Ralph C. (1988). Psychopathy and violence in prisoners.
- Gembora, Louisa B. (1986). Anger and prisoners.

Winner of the award for best PhD thesis that year from the American Psychology-Law Society (Division 41 of the American Psychological Association).

Winner of the 2006 award for best PhD thesis from the American Psychology-Law Society (Division 41 of the American Psychological Association).

* Winner 2006-2007 Canadian Psychological Association *Certificate of Academic Excellence* as one of the best 3 psychology PhD theses in Canada for the year.

STUDENTS SUPERVISED AND THESIS TITLES: M.A.

- Mansour, Jamal K. (2006). Characterizing visual behaviour in a lineup task.
- Bertrand, Michelle I. (2006). Using One versus Two Photos of Lineup Members: Does the Inclusion of Profile Photos Maintain Higher Correct Identification Rates?
- Beaudry, Jennifer L. (2004). A thorough Examination of the Multiple-Choice, Sequential, Large Lineup.
- Boyce, Melissa (2004). Multiple Independent Identifications: Optimizing a Procedure to Calibrate Eyewitness Accuracy.
- DuPuis, Paul (2001). Calibrating the accuracy of individual eyewitness "identification" decisions.
- Dysart, Jennifer E. (1999). The effects of delay on eyewitness identification accuracy.
- Pryke, Sean (1997). Sorting mug shots to find suspects.
- Collins, Deborah (1996). The credibility of repressed memories.
- Pozzulo, Joanna D. (1994). Searching mug shots for criminals who have undergone a change of appearance.
- Todd, Judith A. (1988). Confidentiality and privilege in relation to the Wigmore rules.

Roberts-Brauer, Rene M. (1987). Factors influencing eyewitness credibility.
Ng, Wei Jen (1987). Cross-racial facial similarity and recognition.
Nosworthy, Glenn.J. (1986). Eyewitness identification and the presence of poor foils.

STUDENTS SUPERVISION: B.A.

From September 1982 to spring 2008, I supervised 100 undergraduate honours theses including two winners of departmental awards.